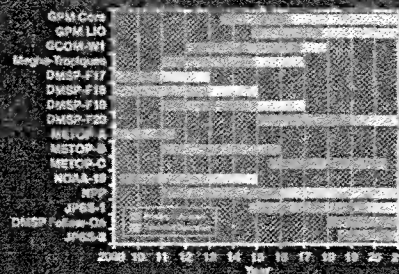


GPM

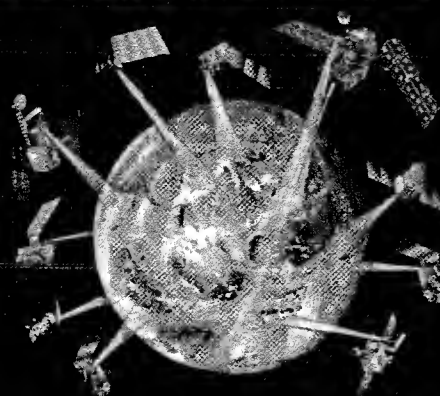
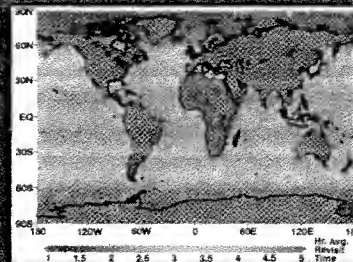
Global Precipitation Measurement



Launch Schedule



GPM Constellation Sampling & Coverage



GPM Constellation

GPM (2015): <3 hours revisit time over 91% of globe

GPM Mission Capabilities

- Advanced radar/radiometer system on the Core Observatory to unify and refine precipitation measurements from constellation radiometers
- Global coverage with mean sampling intervals of 2-4 hours
- Next-generation (inter-calibrated) global precipitation products
- Near real-time data for immediate societal applications

Mission Science Objectives

- Advance precipitation measurement capability from space
- Improve knowledge of precipitation systems, water cycle variability, and fresh water availability
- Enhance climate modeling and prediction
- Advance weather prediction and 4-D climate reanalysis
- Improve hydrometeorological modeling and prediction

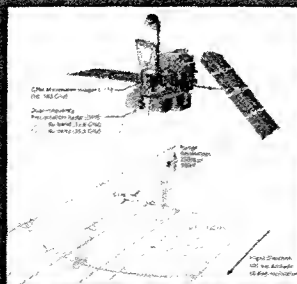
GPM Observatory Geometry

Combined Radar-Radiometer Cloud Database

- DPR and GMI together provide greater constraints on possible solutions to the wet retrieval ambiguity
- Improved a priori cloud database for constellation radiometer retrieval

GPM Microwave Imager (GMI) 10-183 GHz

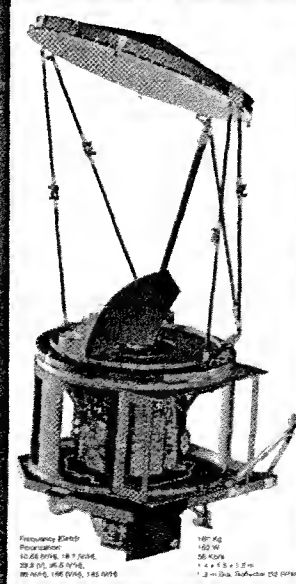
- Passive microwave radiometer with hot and cold calibration
- 4-point calibration to serve as a radiometric reference for constellation radiometers
- High spatial resolution
- Improved measurement sensitivity to rain rate
- Improved signals of total precipitation rate and frequency over the ocean and land surfaces



Dual Precipitation Radar (DPR) Ku-Ka band

- Ku/Ka sensor is TRMM, Ka/Ka added for GPM
- Provides three-dimensional measurements of cloud structure, precipitation particle size distribution (PSD) and precipitation intensity and distribution
- Enhanced capability to detect light rain and snow distribution

GPM Microwave Imager (GMI)



Frequency Bands: 10-183 GHz
 Polarization: V, H, VV, HH, VV-HH, VV-HV, HH-HV, HH-VV
 Dimensions: 1.2 m (DIA) x 1.2 m (H) x 1.2 m (W)
 Weight: 140 kg
 Power: 100 W
 Temperature: -40 to +55 °C
 Lifetime: 5 years